Physical Education 8th Grade

Prepared by:

Matt Jimenez

Superintendent of Schools:

Marie C. Cirasella, Ed.D.

Approved by the Midland Park Board of Education on August 23, 2022

Born on Date August 22, 2022

Grade 8

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Course Description:

Eighth grade physical education instruction focuses on standards-based content that has been categorized into three measurement topics: Outdoor team sports; Indoor Team Sports; and physical fitness. The learning tasks in physical education emphasize and teach problem-solving and decision-making skills. Eighth grade students participate in learning tasks that are organized into personal development and tactical games activities. These activities provide opportunities for students to learn specific criteria aligned to each measurement topic. Personal development activities center on creative expression or individual gains through participation in the learning tasks. Tactical games activities concentrate on the application of tactics and strategies to the learning tasks. Tactical games activities include the following outdoor team sports: flag football; softball; soccer; ultimate Frisbee. Tactical games activities include the following indoor team sports: volleyball; team handball; and basketball. badminton; pickleball; tennis; and speedball. Fitness activities include weight training and fitness training and assessment.

Course Sequence:

40.0	0.01.001			
Unit	Topic Duration			
1	Outdoor Team Sports	8 Weeks		
2	Indoor Team Sports	7 Weeks		
3	Physical Fitness	5 Weeks		

Prerequisite: 7th Grade Physical Education

Midland Park Public Schools

Midland Park Public Schools		
Unit 1		
Overview		
Content Area:	Physical Education	
Unit Title: Out	tdoor Team Sports	
Grade Level: 8	3	
	dividual and team goals are achieved when applying effective tactical strategies in games, sports, and fitness activities.	
	Unit #1 - Standards	
Standards (Co	ntent and Technology):	
CPI#:	Statement:	
Performance F	Expectations (NJSLS)	
2.2.8.MSC.1:	Explain and demonstrate the transition of movement skills from isolated settings (e.g., skill practice) into applied settings (e.g., games, sports, dance, recreational activities).	
2.2.8.MSC.2:	Demonstrate control of motion in relationship between force, flow, time, and space in interactive dynamic environments.	
2.2.8.MSC.3:	Create and demonstrate planned movement sequences, individually and with others, based on tempo, beat, rhythm, music, and physical activities (e.g., creative, cultural, social, fitness aerobics, dance, yoga).	
2.2.8.MSC.4:	Analyze, and correct movements and apply to refine movement skills.	
2.2.8.MSC.5:	Predict the impact of rules, etiquette, procedures, and sportsmanship on players' behavior in small groups and large teams during physical activities and games.	
2.2.8.MSC.6:	Demonstrate offensive, defensive, and cooperative strategies in a variety of games and settings.	
2.2.8.MSC.7:	Effectively manage emotions during physical activity (e.g., anger, frustration, excitement) in a safe manner to self and others	
Career Readin	ness, Life Literacies, and Key Skills	
9.2.8.CAP.1:	Identify offerings such as high school and county career and technical school courses, apprenticeships, military programs, and dual enrollment courses that support career or occupational areas of interest.	
9.2.8.CAP.2:	Develop a plan that includes information about career areas of interest.	
9.2.8.CAP.9:	Analyze how a variety of activities related to career preparation (e.g., volunteering, apprenticeships, structured learning experiences, dual enrollment, job search, scholarships) impacts postsecondary options.	
Computer Scie	Computer Science and Design Thinking	

8.1.8.CS.1:	Recommend improvements to computing devices in order to improve the ways users interact with the devices.	
8.1.8.NI.1:	Model how information is broken down into smaller pieces, transmitted as addressed packets through multiple devices over networks and the Internet, and reassembled at the destination.	
8.1.8.AP.9:	Document programs in order to make them easier to follow, test, and debug.	
Intercultural	Statements (Amistad, Holocaust, LGBT, etc)	
AAPI	To infuse the history of Asian American Pacific Islanders into the health curriculum in order to provide an accurate, complete and inclusive history. Promote various Asian American athletes when introducing sports to physical education classes. (Tiger Woods, Apolo Ohno, Kristi Yamaguchi, Sunisa Lee, Chloe Kim	
Amistad	To infuse the history of Africans and African-Americans into the physical education curriculum in order to provide an accurate, complete and inclusive history(Jackie Robinson,Muhamad Ali	
LGBTQ	An inclusive curriculum benefits <i>all</i> students by promoting acceptance and respect, and teaching them more about the diverse people and families in the world. (Sheryl Swoopes, Megan Rapinoe, and Billie Jean King)	

RI.8.1. Cite the textual evidence and make relevant connections that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

Midland Park Public Schools

RI.8.7. Evaluate the advantages and disadvantages of using different mediums (e.g., print or digital text, video, multimedia) to present a particular topic or idea.

Interdisciplina	ary Connection
6.3.8.Civic sH R.1:	Construct an argument as to the source of human rights and how they are best protected.
6.3.8.Econ ET. 1: U	Using quantitative data, evaluate the opportunity cost of a proposed economic action, and take a position and support it (e.g., healthcare, education, transportation).

Unit Essential Question(s):

- Why do team sports allow for collaboration among the students?
- How does sports allow for leadership roles to be defined?
- How does teamwork allow for overall success in life?
- What is the difference between offensive and defensive positions?
- How does active participation affect one's well

being? • Why is strategy important in sports and

activities?

Unit Enduring Understandings:

- Performing movement skills in a technically correct manner improves overall performance and increases the likelihood of participation in lifelong physical activity
- Knowing and understanding concepts of movement will improve performance in a specific skill and provide the foundation for transfer of skills in a variety of sports and activities.
- Implementing effective offensive, defensive, and cooperative strategies is necessary for all players to be successful in game situations
- In order for all participants and spectators to experience the maximum benefit form games and sports, everyone must demonstrate a knowledge and commitment to sportsmanship, rules and safety guidelines.
- Sports psychology techniques prepare athletes to compete at the optimum level.
- By understanding fitness concepts and skills and integrating them into your everyday routine supports wellness.
- Physical fitness is the ability of your whole body to work together efficiently to be able to do the most work with the most effective amount of effort.

Evidence of Learning

Formative Assessments:

- Teacher observation skill and modified game play
- Class Discussion
- Written Quiz : True/False Team Sports
- Debriefing
- Show of Hands: Skill and strategies
- Modified Game Play

Summative/Benchmark Assessment(s):

• Final Activity Grade: According to MPHS Physical Education Department Grading

Rubric Alternative Assessments:

• Checklist self-Assessment : Skill Development

Resources/Materials:

https://msu.edu/~bakers12/Softball%20Unit%20Plan .ht ml

Key Vocabulary:

- Team Building
- Wellness

https://www.soccerxpert.com/soccer-drills.aspx

https://www.pecentral.org/lessonideas/ViewLesson.as p? ID=12053

https://www.discstore.com/protips/10-most-importa nt ultimate-frisbee-skills/

- Health
- Team Management

Suggested Pacing Guide

Lesson Name/Topic	Student Learning Objective(s)	Suggested Tasks/Activities:	Day(s) to Complete
1.	 Improve their level of fitness Demonstrate basic skills of flag football Apply the rules of flag football in modified game play 	Flag Football	2 weeks
2.	 Improve their level of fitness Demonstrate basic skills of softball Apply the rules of softball in modified game play 	Softball	2 weeks
3.	 Improve their level of fitness Demonstrate basic skills of soccer Apply the rules of soccer in modified game play 	Soccer	2 weeks
4.	 Improve their level of fitness Demonstrate basic skills of ultimate frisbee Apply the rules of ultimate frisbee in modified game play 	Ultimate Frisbee	1 weeks
5.	 Improve their level of fitness Apply the rules of in modified game play 	Group Games	1 weeks

Teacher Notes:

Additional Resources:

Differentiation/Modification Strategies

Students with Disabilities	English Language	Gifted and Talented Students	Students at Risk	504Students
	Learners	Students		

Midland Park Public Schools

to answer questions Give instructions/d irections in writing and orally, as needed Use of translation dictionaries to locate words in native language	tasks at their level of engagement	teacher(s) for specific behavior interventions • Provide rewards as necessary	 Accept participation at any level Consult with Case Managers and follow IEP accommodati ons/modificat ions
			ions
• Modified			
assessments/a			
ssignments, as needed			
• Allow			
spelling			
errors			

Midland Park Public Schools

Unit 2	
Overview	
Content Area: Physical Education	
Unit Title: Indoor Team Sports	
Grade Level: 8	

Core Ideas: Individual and team goals are achieved when applying effective tactical strategies in games, sports, and other physical fitness activities.			
	Unit #2 - Standards		
Standards (Co	ntent and Technology):		
CPI#:	Statement:		
Performance I	Expectations (NJSLS)		
2.2.8.MSC.1:	Explain and demonstrate the transition of movement skills from isolated settings (e.g., skill practice) into applied settings (e.g., games, sports, dance, recreational activities).		
2.2.8.MSC.2:	Demonstrate control of motion in relationship between force, flow, time, and space in interactive dynamic environments.		
2.2.8.MSC.3:	Create and demonstrate planned movement sequences, individually and with others, based on tempo, beat, rhythm, music, and physical activities (e.g., creative, cultural, social, fitness aerobics, dance, yoga).		
2.2.8.MSC.4:	Analyze, and correct movements and apply to refine movement skills.		
2.2.8.MSC.5:	Predict the impact of rules, etiquette, procedures, and sportsmanship on players' behavior in small groups and large teams during physical activities and games.		
2.2.8.MSC.6:	Demonstrate offensive, defensive, and cooperative strategies in a variety of games and settings.		
2.2.8.MSC.7:	Effectively manage emotions during physical activity (e.g., anger, frustration, excitement) in a safe manner to self and others		
Career Readin	ess, Life Literacies, and Key Skills		
9.2.8.CAP.1:	Identify offerings such as high school and county career and technical school courses, apprenticeships, military programs, and dual enrollment courses that support career or occupational areas of interest.		
9.2.8.CAP.2:	Develop a plan that includes information about career areas of interest.		
9.2.8.CAP.9:	Analyze how a variety of activities related to career preparation (e.g., volunteering, apprenticeships, structured learning experiences, dual enrollment, job search, scholarships) impacts postsecondary options.		
Computer Scie	ence and Design Thinking		
8.1.8.CS.1:	Recommend improvements to computing devices in order to improve the ways users interact with the devices.		
8.1.8.NI.1:	Model how information is broken down into smaller pieces, transmitted as addressed packets through multiple devices over networks and the Internet, and reassembled at the destination.		
8.1.8.AP.9:	Document programs in order to make them easier to follow, test, and debug.		
Intercultural S	Intercultural Statements (Amistad, Holocaust, LGBT, etc)		

AAPI	To infuse the history of Asian American Pacific Islanders into the health curriculum in order to provide an accurate, complete and inclusive history. Promote various Asian American athletes when introducing sports to physical education classes. (Tiger Woods, Apolo Ohno, Kristi Yamaguchi, Sunisa Lee, Chloe Kim)
Amistad	To infuse the history of Africans and African-Americans into the physical education curriculum in order to provide an accurate, complete and inclusive history(Jackie Robinson,Muhamad Ali
LGBTQ	An inclusive curriculum benefits <i>all</i> students by promoting acceptance and respect, and teaching them more about the diverse people and families in the world(Sheryl Swoopes, Megan Rapinoe, and Billie Jean King)

Companion Standards

RI.8.1. Cite the textual evidence and make relevant connections that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

Midland Park Public Schools

RI.8.7. Evaluate the advantages and disadvantages of using different mediums (e.g., print or digital text, video, multimedia) to present a particular topic or idea.		
Interdisciplin	Interdisciplinary Connection	
6.3.8.Civic sH R.1:	Construct an argument as to the source of human rights and how they are best protected.	
6.3.8.Econ ET. 1: U	Using quantitative data, evaluate the opportunity cost of a proposed economic action, and take a position and support it (e.g., healthcare, education, transportation).	

Unit Essential Question(s):

- Why do team sports allow for collaboration among the students?
- How does sports allow for leadership roles to be defined?
- How does teamwork allow for overall success in life?
- What is the difference between offensive and defensive positions?
- How does active participation affect one's well being?
- Why is strategy important in sports and activities?

Unit Enduring Understandings:

- Performing movement skills in a technically correct manner improves overall performance and increases the likelihood of participation in lifelong physical activity
- Knowing and understanding concepts of movement will improve performance in a specific skill and provide the foundation for transfer of skills in a variety of sports and activities.
- Implementing effective offensive, defensive, and cooperative strategies is necessary for all players to be successful in game situations
- In order for all participants and spectators to experience the maximum benefit form games and sports, everyone must demonstrate a knowledge and commitment to sportsmanship, rules and safety guidelines.
- Sports psychology techniques prepare athletes to compete at the optimum level.
- By understanding fitness concepts and skills and integrating them into your everyday routine supports wellness.
- Physical fitness is the ability of your whole body to work together efficiently to be able to do the most work with the most effective amount of effort.

Evidence of Learning

Formative Assessments:

- Teacher observation skill and modified game play
- Class Discussion
- Written Quiz : True/False Team Sports
- Debriefing
- Show of Hands: Skill and strategies
- Modified Game Play

Summative/Benchmark Assessment(s):

• Final Activity Grade: According to MPHS Physical Education Department Grading

Rubric Alternative Assessments:

• Checklist self-Assessment : Skill Development

Resources/Materials:

https://msu.edu/~bakers12/Softball%20Unit%20Plan .ht ml

https://www.soccerxpert.com/soccer-drills.aspx

Key Vocabulary:

- Team Building
- Wellness
- Health
- Team Management

https://www.pecentral.org/lessonideas/ViewLesson.as p? ID=12053

https://www.discstore.com/protips/10-most-important ultimate-frisbee-skills/

Suggest	ed Pacin	g Guide
-1-1-1		-

Lesson Name/Topic	Student Learning Objective(s)	Suggested Tasks/Activities:	Day(s) to Complete 2 weeks	
1.	 Improve their level of fitness Demonstrate basic skills of volleyball Apply the rules of volleyball in modified game play 	Volleyball		
2.	 Improve their level of fitness Demonstrate basic skills of team handball Apply the rules of team handball in modified game play 	Team Handball	2 weeks	
3.	 Improve their level of fitness Demonstrate basic skills of basketball Apply the rules of basketball in modified game play 	Basketball	2 weeks	
4.	 Improve their level of fitness Demonstrate basic skills of speedball Apply the rules of speedball in modified game play 	Speedball	2 weeks	

Teacher Notes:

Additional Resources:

Differentiation/Modification Strategies

Students with Disabilities Language Learners	Gifted and Talented Students	Students at Risk	504Students
--	------------------------------------	------------------	-------------

 Allow Errors Rephrase directions Allow extended time for activities Provide one on-one assistance Consult with case managers and follow IEP accommodati ons/modificat ions 	 Assign a buddy, same language or English speaking Allow errors in speaking Rephrase questions, directions, and explanations Allow extended time to answer questions Give instructions/d 	 Provide extension activities Build on students' intrinsic motivations Consult with parents to accommodate students' interests in completing tasks at their level of engagement 	 Provide extended time to complete tasks Consult with Guidance Counselors and follow I&RS procedures/ac tion plans Consult with classroom teacher(s) for specific behavior interventions 	 Allow errors Rephrase questions, directions, and explanations Allow extended time to answer questions Provide one on-one assistance Accept participation at any level Consult with Case
--	---	--	---	--

k Public Schools	
Provide rewards as necessary	Managers and follow IEP accommodati ons/modificat ions
	Provide rewards as

Midland Park Public Schools Unit 3 Overview Content Area: Physical Education Unit Title: Fitness Grade Level: 8

Core Ideas: Fitness education is a major component of the physical education program, focusing on helping students acquire knowledge and higher-order understanding of health-related physical fitness, as well as habits of physical activity and other healthy lifestyles that lead to good health-related physical fitness, health and wellness.

V	0.740.0
- Stand	

Unit #3 - Standards					
Standards (Co	ontent and Technology):				
CPI#:	Statement:				
Performance	Expectations (NJSLS)				
2.2.8.PF.1:	Summarize the short and long-term physical, social, mental, and emotional health benefits of regular physical fitness activity				
2.2.8.PF.2:	Recognize and involve others of all ability levels into a physical activity				
2.2.8.PF.3:	Execute the primary principals of training (FITT) and technology for the purpose of modifying personal levels of fitness (e.g., pedometers, heart rate monitors, health tracking systems, wearable technology, virtual classes, exergames).				
2.2.8. PF.4:	Implement and assess the effectiveness of a fitness plan based on health data, the assessment of one's personal fitness levels and monitor health/fitness indicators before, during, and after the workout program.				
2.2.8.PF.5:	Use evidence to predict how factors such as health status, body composition, interests, environmental conditions, healthy eating, anabolic steroids, physical activity, and lifestyle behaviors impact personal fitness and health.				
2.2.8.LF.1:	Develop and build an effective movement and physical fitness vocabulary for self, peers, and family members that can enhance wellness.				
2.2.8.LF.2:	Explain the importance of assuming responsibility for personal health behaviors through physical activity throughout one's lifetime				
2.2.8.LF.3:	Explore by leading self and others to experience and participate in different cultures' physical fitness activities.				
2.2.8.LF.4:	Identify and recognize factors that generate positive emotions from participating in movement and physical fitness activities				
2.2.8.LF.5:	Engages in a variety of physical activities (e.g., aerobic-fitness, strengthen, endurance-fitness activities) using technology and cross-training, and lifetime activities.				
2.2.8.LF.6:	Develop a strategy to overcome barriers that allows for a visit in the community that promotes physical activities.				
2.2.8.LF.7	Evaluate personal attributes as they relate to career options in physical activity and health professions.				
Career Readi	ness, Life Literacies, and Key Skills				
9.2.8.CAP.1:	Identify offerings such as high school and county career and technical school courses, apprenticeships, military programs, and dual enrollment courses that support career or occupational areas of interest.				
9.2.8.CAP.2:	Develop a plan that includes information about career areas of interest.				

9.2.8.CAP.9:	Analyze how a variety of activities related to career preparation (e.g., volunteering, apprenticeships, structured learning experiences, dual enrollment, job search, scholarships) impacts postsecondary options.		
Computer Sci	ence and Design Thinking		
8.1.8.CS.1:	Recommend improvements to computing devices in order to improve the ways users interact with the devices.		
8.1.8.NI.1:	Model how information is broken down into smaller pieces, transmitted as addressed packets through multiple devices over networks and the Internet, and reassembled at the destination.		
8.1.8.AP.9:	Document programs in order to make them easier to follow, test, and debug.		
Intercultural S	Statements (Amistad, Holocaust, LGBT, etc)		

Midland Park Public Schools

AAPI	To infuse the history of Asian American Pacific Islanders into the health curriculum in order to provide an accurate, complete and inclusive history. Promote various Asian American athletes when introducing sports to physical education classes. (Tiger Woods, Apolo Ohno, Kristi Yamaguchi, Sunisa Lee, Chloe Kim)
Amistad	To infuse the history of Africans and African-Americans into the physical education curriculum in order to provide an accurate, complete and inclusive history(Jackie Robinson,Muhamad Ali
LGBTQ	An inclusive curriculum benefits <i>all</i> students by promoting acceptance and respect, and teaching them more about the diverse people and families in the world.(Sheryl Swoopes, Megan Rapinoe, and Billie Jean King)

Companion Standards

- RI.8.1. Cite the textual evidence and make relevant connections that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
- RI.8.7. Evaluate the advantages and disadvantages of using different mediums (e.g., print or digital text, video, multimedia) to present a particular topic or idea.

Interdisciplinary Connection 6.3.8.Civic sH R.1: Construct an argument as to the source of human rights and how they are best protected. Using quantitative data, evaluate the opportunity cost of a proposed economic action, and take a position and support it (e.g., healthcare, education, transportation).

Unit Essential Question(s):

- Why is fitness important?
- What does FITT stand for?
- What is the importance of a proper warm-up and stretching routine?
- Why should you stretch after intense exercise? How does physical fitness increase cardiovascular fitness?
- How does physical fitness increase muscular endurance?
- How does physical fitness increase one's agility? Why is important to have positive mental health?

Unit Enduring Understandings:

- Performing movement skills in a technically correct manner improves overall performance and increases the likelihood of participation in lifelong physical activity.
- Knowing and understanding concepts of movement will improve performance in a specific skill and provide the foundation for transfer of skills in a variety of sports and activities.
- By understanding fitness concepts and skills and integrating them into your everyday routine supports wellness.
- Physical fitness is the ability of your whole body to work together efficiently to be able to do the most work with the most effective amount of effort.
- Developing and implementing a program that utilizes appropriates training principles is necessary for lifetime fitness.

Evidence of Learning

Formative Assessments:

- Teacher observation skill and modified game play
- Class Discussion
- Written Quiz : True/False Team Sports
- Debriefing
- Show of Hands: Skill and strategies
- Modified Game Play

Midland Park Public Schools

Summative/Benchmark Assessment(s):

• Final Activity Grade: According to MPHS Physical Education Department Grading

Rubric Alternative Assessments:

• Checklist self Assessment : Skill Development

Resources/Materials:

https://thephysicaleducator.com/2017/01/24/fitness components-resources/

https://www.shapeamerica.org/upload/Instruction al Framework-for-Fitness-Education-in-Physical Education.pdf

https://stretchcoach.com/articles/fitt-principle/

https://www.shape.com/fitness/tips/how guarantee-your-workout-always-working

https://www.livestrong.com/article/421773-fo ur phases-of-exercise/

Key Vocabulary:

- FITT
- Personal Fitness
- Lifelong Fitness

Suggested Pacing Guide

Lesson Name/Topic	Student Learning Objective(s)	Suggested Tasks/Activities:	Day(s) to Complete	
1.	• Assess personal level of fitness	Fitness Testing	2 Days	
2.	Demonstrate a variety of warm ups, workout, and cool down options and explain how they can reduce injury	Phase of Exercise	2 Days	
3.	Discuss the five components of fitness (cardiovascular, muscle endurance, muscle strength, flexibility, body composition) and participate in components of fitness on a daily basis through specific fitness exercises and/ or sports and games.	Components of Fitness	1 Day	
4.	 Describe the F.I.T.T. principle and explain how these aspects relate to the progression of physical activity. (frequency, intensity, time, type) 	FITT	2 Days	
5.	 Select proper equipment and apply all appropriate safety procedures; identify risks 	Safety issues with fitness	1 Day	
6.	 Analyze characteristics of sport and physical activities that are personally enjoyable, challenging and fulfilling; 	Endurance Games	7 Days	

		N	1idland Park	Public Schools	;	
		and extrinsic reasons for participating.	or			
7.	Understand fitness concepts and skills and integrate them into everyday routine supporting wellness		Strength and Cardiovascular Training		10 Days	
Teacher Note	es:					
Additional R	esources:					
		Differe	ntiation/M	odification S	trategies	
Students with Disabilities		English Language Learners	Ta	ed and lented idents	Students at Risk	504Students

differentiate between intrinsic

- Allow Errors
- Rephrase directions
- Allow extended time for activities
- Provide one on-one assistance
- Consult with case managers and follow IEP accommodati ons/modificat ions
- Assign a buddy, same language or English speaking
- Allow errors in speaking
- Rephrase questions, directions, and explanations
- Allow extended time to answer questions
- Give instructions/d irections in writing and orally, as needed
- Use of translation dictionaries to locate words in native language
- Modified assessments/a ssignments, as needed
- Allow spelling errors

- Provide extension activities
- Build on students' intrinsic motivations
- Consult with parents to accommodate students' interests in completing tasks at their level of engagement
- Provide extended time to complete tasks
- Consult with Guidance Counselors and follow I&RS procedures/ac tion plans
- Consult with classroom teacher(s) for specific behavior interventions
- Provide rewards as necessary

- Allow errors
- Rephrase questions, directions, and explanations
- Allow extended time to answer questions
- Provide one on-one assistance
- Accept participation at any level
- Consult with Case Managers and follow IEP accommodati ons/modificat ions